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## 5 questions to consider about where to live in retirement

## By Linda Fodrini-Johnson

... continued from Page OH4

But that "X" could change – we do not have a crystal ball. So, consult with your financial planner or estate attorney and talk about this sensitive but important issue. Assisted living is averaging around \$6,000+ monthly without any additional services. Home care averages around \$40 per hour. The New York Times did a recent series on the cost of care called Dying Broke; this is a revelation for us all.

## 5) Have you looked at the current options available?

Many communities have senior housing that provides rental units for those over 55 years of age; these usually don't offer any support systems except for socialization. Then there are senior communities like Rossmoor in Walnut Creek that have lots of activities and security; however, you purchase them like a home and still have a monthly expense to the community.

Assisted Living Communities can accommodate independent seniors, as well as those that might need some level of assistance, including "memory care." This option can often be good for couples that have different needs but want to stay close to their partners. You must ask good questions about all the different levels of care. It's a good idea to tour at least three and choose one you like, even if you plan to stay in your home – because life happens, and it is good to have an idea of places you like if you cannot stay in your home for any reason.

Continuing Care Retirement Communities are appealing to healthy seniors without family and couples who no longer want to maintain a home and garden. You pay a very large purchase price for your unit, plus a monthly fee that covers meals, cleaning, and the amenities of a large community. Many offer you all levels of care including skilled nursing and some only to the level of "memory care". For solo seniors, this is often a good choice if you have the financial means because you have secured for yourself a place to age with support systems that often prevent moves.

Staying in your own home with maybe just some community support systems may be an option when choosing where to live in retirement. Perhaps your area has a local senior center. Maybe there is a nearby "village" you can join; these are organizations that for a low membership fee provide free volunteer services, socialization and educational opportunities, and much more (for instance Lamorinda Village).

Small residential homes for six persons are an option for very frail seniors, and most individuals have lived in other levels of care before this is their best choice. The setting is very homey and comfortable, but there is a lack of the programming and social stimulation provided by larger Assisted Living Communities.

There are other choices in senior housing, like "co-housing". This option is a purchased small home/condo with a common community room and individuals provide some support and common meals for one another.

There are low-income senior housing apartments that are a good option for low- and middle-income seniors. The wait list is typically quite long, but if this is something you or a family member would like, get on the lists sooner rather than later. You can call senior information in California at 1-800-510-2020 and ask for a list of these facilities in your area.

As you can see from these five questions above, a lot goes into choosing the right environment for each individual or couple. Your choice should be made with eyes wide open to the realities of what can be provided, the cost, and how they match your values and wishes for aging well.

My book, "The Empowered Caregiver: Practical Advice and Emotional Support for Adult Children of Older Adults," is still a resource I encourage

you all to have as a reference for the many challenges faced by those living a long life. Older adults tell me they buy it and underline what is important to them and then give to their children!

My next free Zoom class will be at 11 a.m. Feb. 9. It is called "What is Dementia?" Just send me an email to attend this free class -LindaFJ620@outlook.com

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